

"Know You What Caesar Means to Do With Me?" Silver, 73½c.

GOV'T FORECAST

Fair, cooler tonight.  
Sunday fair.

# TONOPAH DAILY BONANZA

METAL QUOTATIONS

Silver ..... 73½  
Copper ..... 28½-29¼  
Lead ..... \$7.25-\$7.50  
Quicksilver ..... \$120

VOL. XV--NO. 313

TONOPAH, NEVADA, SATURDAY EVENING, APRIL 29, 1916

PRICE 10 CENTS

## BRITISH GARRISON SURRENDERS

### After 3 Months, Gallant Defenders Capitulate to Turks

#### FIRE RAZES DUBLIN'S FINE STORE CENTER

##### Big Guns Play on Sackville and Grafton Streets With Great Loss

(By Associated Press.)  
LONDON, Apr. 29.—Parts of Dublin are in flames, according to the Evening News Belfast dispatch which says: "Street fighting continues and there is much looting, but the reinforced military is making progress. Most of the shops are closed. Passenger communication is still severed."

(By Associated Press.)  
LONDON, Apr. 29.—Upwards of 100 were killed or injured in Dublin, a Belfast correspondent of the Evening News reports. He says the rioters, hidden in houses commanding important street junctions, were keeping up a constant fusillade. The last of casualties includes many civilians who, the correspondent says, were picked off by Sinn Fein snipers for not other reason than they were believed to be loyal.

England is still without authentic later events. So far as official reports show the situation in Dublin is gradually being brought under control.

Reports that rebels were driven out of St. Stephens Green with bombs sustaining heavy losses in killed and wounded, have not been confirmed officially.

(By Associated Press.)  
LONDON, Apr. 29.—A dispatch said Sackville and Grafton streets, Dublin, are in flames and artillery is being used on the houses after the inhabitants have been removed.

The Exchange telegraph says indications are that the end is approaching. Troops are arriving and the intermittent fighting is of disadvantage to the rebels. In many instances rioters shot down women and children.

The largest drygoods store taken by the rebels was fired, together with the Imperial hotel.

It is reported that James Connolly, the Sinn Fein leader, was killed. Bread is short and the town is threatened with famine.

(By Associated Press.)

LONDON, April 29.—Major-General Townsend, commander of the British forces at Kut-el-Amara, in Mesopotamia, since December, surrendered today to the Turks, according to an official statement. The garrison numbered ten thousand men.

(By Associated Press.)

LONDON, Apr. 29.—The surrender of the garrison in Mesopotamia caused a profound sensation in the nation. The fact that the troops were in grave peril has been recognized for months and the hope was entertained that either the British or Russian forces would succeed in forcing a relief column into the city where the beleaguered force was entrenched with scant rations. For over thirty days it is estimated the supply of food has been insufficient for more than one third rations. In March the real peril was brought home to England when it became known that the commander had compelled the civilian population to evacuate the town that the small supply of food might be eked out to the last moment.

Three weeks ago it seemed probable that the relief column marching through Mesopotamia would succeed in making a juncture, but this for-

lorn hope was dispelled by events of the past ten days which carried nothing but a series of reverses with heavy losses for both men and munitions to the Turks who beset the flanks of the columns in a country almost destitute of provisions or water preventing the troops from replenishing their supplies and requiring an enormous force to maintain the line of communication open.

Townsend destroyed all guns and munitions before surrendering. He was probably driven to surrender to avoid starvation.

Yesterday a relief ship grounded. Endeavors were made previously to send supplies by aeroplane.

A score of miles away the relief expedition for many months has been attempting to reach Townsend, who was enroute to Bagdad. The number of the garrison has been estimated as high as 50,000, but probably was considerably smaller. The garrison suf-

fered severely in several battles with Turks.

(By Associated Press.)

BERLIN, Apr. 29.—Details of the desperate fighting of the British and Russian relief columns is furnished by the following official dispatch of the Turkish war office:

"In an engagement near Quatia, east of the Suez canal on April 23, Turkish troops annihilated four enemy cavalry squadrons.

"The Turkish forces attacked the strongly fortified positions near Quatia, destroying the entire camp and a large part of the fortified positions.

"The enemy suffered heavy losses. The survivors hastily fled toward the canal. One colonel, one major, 20 captains and lieutenants, and 257 wounded and 24 wounded soldiers were taken prisoners. Turkish camel riders and Medina volunteers distinguished themselves in action.

"On April 25 an enemy air squadron, composed of nine aeroplanes, raided Quatia and dropped about 70 bombs upon the hospital. One British and two Turkish soldiers were killed and two British soldiers were wounded.

"Turkish aeroplanes successfully attacked the enemy's man-of-war at El-Kantara and the docks of Port Said. They also dropped bombs on enemy camps between Port Said and El-Kantara. The machines returned unharmed.

"Caucasian front: On April 26 the Russians attacked the right wing near Surem, south of Bitlis. They were repulsed, retiring two kilometers to the northward and suffering heavy losses.

"Turkish hydroaeroplanes dropped bombs on the enemy's aviation station on Imbros island. A conflagration was observed. In spite of anti-aircraft machine gun and artillery fire the hydroaeroplanes returned safely."

#### ACTS OF HEROISM DESERVING MEDALS

FIFTY-TWO CASES OF BRAVERY RECOGNIZED BY CARNEGIE HERO FUND

(By Associated Press.)  
PITTSBURGH, Pa., Apr. 29.—The Carnegie Hero Fund Commission, at its spring meeting here today, recognized fifty-two acts of heroism in various parts of the country. In eleven cases silver medals were awarded and in forty-one cases bronze medals. Nineteen of the heroes lost their lives, and to the dependents of ten of these, pensions aggregating \$6,060 a year were granted; and to the dependents of eight of the others who lost their lives sums totalling \$6,000, to be applied, subject to the direction of the commission, in various ways, were granted. In addition to these money grants, in three cases sums aggregating \$5,000 were appropriated for educational purposes, payments to be paid as needed and approved; and in twenty-four cases awards aggregating \$20,000 were made for other worthy purposes. Payments in these cases will not be made until the beneficiaries' plans for the use of the awards have been approved by the commission.

#### ARMY AVIATION AFFAIRS ARE TO BE INVESTIGATED

(By Associated Press.)  
WASHINGTON, Apr. 29.—A special committee of the general staff to investigate army aviation looking to wards proposed reorganization was announced today at the war department. Maj. P. D. Lochridge of the war college is chairman.

#### TEMPERATURE REPORT

Highest temperature yesterday, 70; a year ago, 57.  
Lowest temperature last night, 35; a year ago, 34.

#### BRITISH CASUALTIES GREATER THAN MARCH

(By Associated Press.)  
LONDON, Apr. 29.—British casualties in April were 19,256 men, and 1,255 officers, slightly in excess of March.

#### OREGON HONORED BY MILITARY HOSTS

MEXICAN MINISTER SAYS THERE IS NO DOUBT OF SATISFACTION FOR BOTH SIDES

(By Associated Press.)  
EL PASO, Apr. 29.—Oregon returned the call of Generals Scott and Funston and was given a military welcome at El Paso befitting his rank as minister of war of a foreign state.

Before the conference this afternoon, which will probably be held at Juarez, Obregon said: "We should reach a satisfactory termination which will meet with the approval of our people."

#### UNION LOCKED OUT BY CLOAK COMBINE

OVER THIRTY THOUSAND MEN AND WOMEN DEPRIVED OF MEANS OF LIVING

(By Associated Press.)  
NEW YORK, Apr. 29.—A lockout involving 30,000 to 35,000 garment workers of 400 shops was declared by the cloak and suit manufacturers association. Unless a settlement is effected in two days the unionists said as many more would go on strike.

#### BRITISH RELIEF SHIP AGROUND IN TIGRIS

(By Associated Press.)  
LONDON, Apr. 29.—A relief ship, sent by the British with supplies for the garrison at Kut-el-Amara, grounded in the Tigris, four miles to the east of the town, it was announced this evening.

#### SETTLING THE POTTS ESTATE

A. J. Maestretti, district attorney for Lander county, who represents the heirs of the late William Potts of Monitor Valley is in Tonopah accompanied by W. J. Potts, administrator of the estate which undoubtedly will be closed up before Judge Averill on Monday next.

HUGH H. BROWN, the attorney, returned from Carson City this morning.

#### VERDUN SIEGE IS ABANDONED

GERMANS BEGIN REMOVING ALL HEAVY ARTILLERY INDICATING ABANDONMENT.

(By Associated Press.)  
PARIS, Apr. 29.—The battle of Verdun ended, according to the best opinions in military circles. The heaviest German batteries have been withdrawn recently and the movement appears to be going on and extending to almost complete evacuation of the principal trenches and outposts. Unusual activity has been evident for some time and it was thought the Germans were preparing for another attack on a grander scale than ever but now there is good reason for believing it foreshadows complete withdrawal.

#### TIME TO GET RID OF HIS FIRST WIFE

NEVADA MAN TAKES STEPS TO PERFECT HIS LEGAL RELEASE

The matrimonial disentanglements of Mrs. Josephine Lovelady Lottridge Hall are not yet ended, says the San Francisco Call.

Divorced yesterday from James E. Hall, a hardware salesman, with whom she eloped from Goldfield in 1907, Mrs. Hall will soon face a divorce suit brought by James E. Lottridge, her first husband, and wealthy Nevada mining man.

Lottridge today authorized his attorneys to prepare his divorce complaint, charging desertion.

Hardly before the ink was dry on the Hall divorce signed yesterday by Judge Bernard J. Flood, Lottridge walked into the office of his attorneys and declared:

"Well, I guess now it's time for me to get rid of this woman."

Some months ago Judge J. J. Van Nostrand set aside a divorce decree granted to Mrs. Lottridge in Reno in 1907, after she had eloped with Hall.

She consented to this annulment, admitting in an affidavit that she had secured the Reno divorce by fraud.

Lottridge and Mrs. Hall were married in Hill City, Kan., in 1888. He declares that they lived very happily until wealth began to come to them in Goldfield. There she met Hall.

#### SILVER JUMPING OUT OF SIGHT

HIGHEST SINCE THE CLOSING OF THE MINTS OF INDIA IN 1893

Silver took the jump of its life this morning when it aviated to 73½ without any explanation except that the world was in the market and the supply was short owing to the indifference of holders to sell at current quotations. The only effect was to strengthen West End, Jim Butler and Tonopah Extension. The latter sold up to \$6.15 while West End sold for the even dollar and Butler went to \$1.10.

Great Western, one of the most promising prospects which has been watched closely by speculators sold for eight cents after staying around the 7 cent mark for a couple of weeks. John Magee, the manager is now in San Francisco arranging for the purchase of a new set of pumps which will unwater the deep shaft in the course of a week or ten days. At present the hauler is holding the flow by raising it to the 800 station pump which is powerful enough to get away with the flow. The new pumps will be of a capacity capable of coping with any quantity of water that may come in from the drift where the rich stringers brought water.

For the benefit of those who have not kept track of the quotations on silver the Bonanza submits the following prices which are the averages for each year observed by the U. S. government for the calculation of values. They are not the highest or lowest but the average of the entire year as follows:

1893	..... 78	1905	..... 61
1894	..... 63	1906	..... 68
1895	..... 65	1907	..... 66
1896	..... 68	1908	..... 53
1897	..... 60	1909	..... 52
1898	..... 59	1910	..... 54
1899	..... 60	1911	..... 53
1900	..... 60	1912	..... 615
1901	..... 60	1913	..... 604
1902	..... 53	1914	..... 553
1903	..... 54	1915	High'at 565
1904	..... 58		

#### NEW SPANISH LINE

(By Associated Press.)  
MADRID, Apr. 29.—The new regular steamship service between Vigo and New York, soon to be inaugurated by the Spanish transatlantic line, will begin with three sailings each week monthly.

He will continue his interrupted trip to Australia.

#### IRISH REBELS FIGHT FOR THEIR LIVES

##### Face Execution For Treason and Succeed in Defying the British Army

(By Associated Press.)

DUBLIN, Apr. 29. (Thursday).—Fifteen hundred Sinn Feiners had hold on Ireland's capital today. After four hours fighting their rebel flag still flew from a number of central points. Since Monday some of the chief positions of the city have been in the hands of the rebels.

In defending these strongholds against the regular troops and Irish nationalist volunteers, the rebels are

fighting with desperation for their lives which they know may be forfeited on account of treason.

Regulars command the rebel position, the fall of which is merely a question of time. Streets are deserted, except for military guards and business is at a standstill. Field guns are barking, machine guns rattling and rifle fire pattering in various quarters.

#### MUST CLEAR CHECKS ALL OVER COUNTRY

NEW ORDER OF FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD TO TAKE EFFECT IN JUNE

(By Associated Press.)  
WASHINGTON, Apr. 29.—The federal reserve board has announced effective June 15th its new plan of country wide check clearing and collection. Under this plan the cost of clearing and collecting checks will be assessed against the member banks in proportion to their use of the system.

#### PASSED THE BAR EXAMINATION WITH HIGHEST HONORS

Leo Harrington of Tonopah passed the examination for the bar at Carson City yesterday, according to a message received by his sister this morning. Leo is only 22 years of age and his examination showed the highest standing of any of the applicants. He will finish at Stanford University next year.

#### RUSSIAN POSITION LOST TO GERMANY

(By Associated Press.)  
BERLIN, Apr. 29.—The Germans captured Russian positions south of Lake Narocz together with 5,600 prisoners.

TODAY AND A YEAR AGO		
Official readings of the thermometer by the United States observer at Tonopah.		
	1916	1915
5 a. m.	35	37
9 a. m.	41	40
12 noon	45	42
2 p. m.	49	44
Relative humidity at 2 p. m. today, 20 per cent.		

Advertise in the Bonanza

**BUTLER THEATRE**  
**TONIGHT**  
VAUDEVILLE  
DARE DEVIL DE FRA  
Last Appearance in Sensational Balancing Act.  
CHARLIE CHAPLIN  
In One-Act Comedy.  
—And—  
"THE ISLAND OF SURPRISE"  
(Blue Ribbon)  
Vitaphone Production Filled With Thrills.  
TOMORROW  
"HOW DIZZY JOE GOT TO HEAVEN"  
A Paramount-Bray Cartoon comedy sure to please everyone.  
—And—  
ELSIE JANIS  
The Famous Comedienne  
—In—  
"T'WAS EVER THUS"  
Written by Herself.  
A Sparkling Comedy from Start to Finish.